

२०। ब्रि.मुब.मी.दे.देव.स्.मुक.सम्प्राचर.यगित.सट.सीमा.मी.देव.यसून्य.मोर्श्वर.सदेवन्य. विक्रामुक्त.मी.दे.देव.सं.मुक्त.सम्प्राचर.यगित.सट.सीमा.मी.देव.यसून्य.मोर्श्वर.सदेवन्य.

A Beautiful and Wondrous Udumbara Garland A Supplication and Summary¹ of the Epic of Padma, The Life and Liberation of the Precious Guru of Uddiyana

by Jamyang Khyentsé Wangpo

वर्षे गुरु देश हु गी बे हुँ।

Namo Guru Deva Dakini Hung!

यर् के बाबिर यतुग्राया सर्गे व सि विद् सी यशुरा

dechen shying shyuk gönpo ö mingyur

Protector of Unchanging Light, abiding in Great Bliss,

क्रें-५८:भोश्रासूट:चस्रवर:पशःया

tsé dang yeshe nangwa tayepa

Longevity, Primordial Wisdom, Infinite Array.

মর্কর র্বনার্থিকা ধকা শ্রুদ: ক্রুল অমা স্কুণ দইনা

tsen tsam töpé changchub lam na dren

At the mere sound of your name, beings are drawn towards awakening.

र्केशः सुर्वेद : दशमा सेद : या सुमा तर्कया थी

chöku öpakmé la chaktsal lo

Dharmakaya Amitabha: homage to you!

ट्याराज्यस्य स्यासूट देवायास्य सुत्रा

ngepa ngaden namnang rik ngé gyal

King of the five certainties and five buddha families,

बिरावरीर सामञ्जरी नगर धुमा र्जुया स्रेनामा

shying dir sa chü wangchuk tsul tönpa

You display in our world your command of the ten bhumis.

लोक्र.च द्रि वया सुनाया पति सुनाया हे उदा

khorwa dong në trukpé tukjé chen

Great Compassionate One, you dredge the depths of samsara.

ज्रिमा मुन्तिय र या या त्रीया या स्वया त्र त्या व्या

longku chenrezik la chaktsal lo

Sambhogakaya Avalokiteshvara: homage to you!

र् अक्र द्रायाय्य स्वास्य स्वास्य

ngotsar palden sangye pema kyé

Lotus-Born Buddha, amazing and glorious,

भ्रुं वर्क वी वादतः वना वोद हें हिते भ्रा

kyechi mi nga zakmé dorjé ku

With your pristine vajra-body free from birth and death,

<u>रुषःगशुस्रःकुयःचःगुद्रःकुञ्चेद्रदायषःसहर</u>ू

dü sum gyalwa kün gyi trinlé dzé

You perform the enlightened activity of the Victors of the three times.

श्रुवाःश्रुपङ्कातज्ञुरः नाम्रुवायाः सुनायन्धवायो tulku pema jungné la chaktsal lo

Nirmanakaya Padmakara: homage to you!

Tumanakaya Facimakara. Homage to you.

denna rangiung sangue ku nga shang

denpa rangjung sangye ku nga chang

Naturally arisen truth, sovereign of the five buddha bodies,

মুর্কীনামান্রনমান্ত্রীমামীরামান্তর্বনই আনসাঁহ।

natsok tab kyi semchen dé la kö

Through infinite methods you guide beings to great bliss,

गरुवानुति नमसारा पेरमा सु हें गमा सह र पते।

duljé sampa yongsu dzok dzepé

Perfectly accomplishing all of their wishes.

श्चे विश्वस्य दिहेते श्चायात्त्

kyeshi mi nga dorjé ku la dü

Vajrakaya non-arising and non-ceasing: to you I bow!²

ट्र.शक्र.विरे.यसबीयायरे.श्रे

ngotsar khyé pak dechen shyingkham su

In the realm of Great Bliss, supreme and magnificent,

Presiding over everything, Protector Amitabha, You assume the fivefold form of the Skull-Garland Buddhas,³

विष्यं विष्युर कुयानवर वे बार्केन के राया

khorlö gyur gyal zangpo chok nyi la

Granting all bounty, all success and happiness.

यत्र नदेते द्वाग्य वित्र नसूत्य वा सुगावर्कता वी

pendé ukjin tsal la chaktsal lo

Cakravartin, Supreme Excellence: homage to you! [Chapters 1-2]

रैमाशः दुमा देव साई । तर्शे तर्ता मा सुरु दुमा

rik druk dön dzé drodul guru druk

In infinite worlds – Untainted Realm⁴ and others –

क्यायस्यायक्ष्याचक्क्ष्याचित्रः सेवायास्य

namtrul tsen gyé drimé shying sok su

You manifest as the Six Teachers,⁵ to tame the six classes,

इंसेन्सुन्दरम्इःसुन्वरःसेन्स्।

drimé ma dang pema kyé zang sok

And as the Eight Manifestations, Untainted Speech and Lotus-Birth.⁶

सर्ने स्वाय स्वेत पर सूर या स्वापत र्राय

do ngak tönpar nang la chaktsal lo

Bringing benefit to all, you expound sutra and tantra: homage to you! [Chapter 3]

विर्यस्य म्यासः कृषीया समृत्यस्य स्यास्य सुर्वे स

khyepar sang ngak tenpa kyangwé chir

You arise as the great Vajradhara, manifest in all five families,

dorjé chang chen rik ngar kur shyeng shing

To nurture the teachings of the excellent Secret Mantra.

ब्रैंद्र-ब्रेंक्-ब्रेंद्र-प्रकार्द्व-प्र-विकायकाःग्राहरः।

jordrol chöpé rutra tul né kyang

Through union and liberation, with the taming of Rudra,

त्रुः यो नः वेषा या स्थेया या सुषा वर्ष या वेषा

lamé tekpa pel la chaktsal lo

You achieve the propagation of the Unsurpassable Yana: homage to you! [Chapters 4 & 6]

क्यायव्येर वृषाय्व हे हे बालुवा बुट ख्रा

naljor nüden dorjé yul sung sé

Manifesting as the thousand sons of King Dhritarashtra,

शरशःक्रिशःक्रेंदःस्ररःद्वदःवस्रुरःखुदःवस्र्वःद्वदः।

sangye tong tsar wangkur lungten ching

You receive empowerment from the yogin Powerful Vajra,⁷ Who foretells your awakening in the form of the thousand buddhas.⁸

यार तर्त्या सुरा समा तस्त्र समा क्रिम ख्रा ही।

gang dul trulpé tenpa nyiden gyi

You appear in myriad ways as required for beings' taming,

नर्र् भेरे केंगकर द्वन यासुना वर्कवार्थे

dütsi chö char wab la chaktsal lo

Raining down the nectar of the twofold Dharma: homage to you! [Chapters 7-8]

गुन:५:पकर:पर्य:प्यतिक्री:कु:चेंप्य।

küntu changwé wang shyi chuwo pab

As Samantadhara,9 you give the four rivers of empowerment.10

यरियासिर दुरा यवर स्थाय क्षीर क्रियाय स्थिर यभीर ।

tsukpü ri zang sé gyur ngak chö kyang

As the son of Excellent Crown Jewel, 11 you uphold the tradition of Mantra.

श्चैत ख्व कुयावस्य स्य दे स्वाया नस्य पार्धिया

trinden gyalkham do ngak tenpa yi

You work throughout all ages to tame the kingdom of Meghavat,

सुन्दुत्र्वाचर सर्द्वाया सुनायकेया वे

yündu dulwar dzé la chaktsal lo

Teaching with consummate skill both sutra and tantra: homage to you! [Chapters 9-10]

न्यार्क्रमातुरमानर्दुनात्यमामाधायाम्बीराक्रेनानम्बी

damchö khung tsün pakyul ling chen gü

There are nine domains in the noble land of Dharma.¹²

ब्र्यः हुर्याश्चः माश्वरः स्वाशः त्युहः मानशः ह्याः क्राः स्वाराः।

nubchok sang ngak jungné orgyen yul

To the west lies Uddiyana, source of the secret Mantrayana.

रर बुर हेर्ग्या भे ख्रावर है।

rangjung heruka yi lhakhang du

There, in the Heruka temple, naturally-arisen,

यानवःवर्षेतिः श्रेवःसुरः विद्यम्यः यः सुना वर्रवः वर्षा

khandrö trinpung trik la chaktsal lo

Clouds of dakinis billow around you: homage to you! [Chapter 11-12]

शुक्राकोन् तर्ते र त्यूकान्गेरि कार्येन् सार्केन् श्चीकार्यान्।

chenmé jorden kor dzö chöjin dzé

The blind king, crazed by wealth, ¹³ offers riches and possessions,

याचर प्रमास्य प्रमास्य वित्र म्यून स्थान सुरा पार् में रिया

tayé trulpé ziktang sum la gong

And Amitabha sends you forth, his mighty emanation, Directing your attention to three particular situations. ¹⁴

देः बोद्यायद्वरम् अवस्य स्वरं वार्गा विद्यायकेरा

drimé dangden dhana koshé tsor

At length, on Dhanakosha lake, immaculate and shimmering,

न्यत्रेत्रस्वामास्यात्र्यम्यात्रम्यात्रम्

pemé bub su trung la chaktsal lo

You take birth in the heart of a lotus flower: homage to you! [Chapters 13-14]

गहिंदायादवार्वीयमाधीहानु है धीमा

tong la rab gom indra Bhuti yi

Perfecting generosity, King Indrabhuti

गानव देव कु अर्के के वश्वेर तु ज्ञुरश

shyendön gyatso ché né norbu lang

Sets sail to find a jewel¹⁵ to benefit beings.

त्रभावकाः श्रुवः इत्भागकोरः द्वीरः द्वारः त्रभूरः द्वीरः।

lam né chendrang ser trir wangkur shying

Sailing home, he meets you and asks you to accompany him.

यङ्गः कुयः चैरः सर्वेदः गर्वेत्यः सुगायर्वेत्यः वै

pema gyalpor tsen sol chaktsal lo

They prepare a golden throne and call you Padmaraja, Lotus King: homage to you!

[Chapters 15-18]

धीन् पादीवाङ्कीवायायायाने निर्माती कर केवायाया।

yishyin trin lé dögü char chen pab

A rain of everything desirable falls from wish-fulfilling clouds;

ट्रंगीबासर्केन् छेनः यने यावेवाबासायतः वर्गे प्रिया

daki chö ching deshek khandro yi

Dakinis honour you, filled with devotion;

मुवायते मुन्द वेद्या हुन हेन्य यदे सूर।

trulpé ku dang longchö dzokpé kur

Dakinis of great bliss sing songs of praise at your enthronement

ngasol güpé tö la chaktsal lo

As Nirmanakaya and Sambhogakaya king: homage to you! [Chapter 19]

वहना हेब र्खुया ५८ सम्बन्ध स्टब्स स्टिना सदि श्चिर

jikten tsul dang tünpar jukpé chir

Aligning yourself with worldly conventions,

ö chang ma nyi tsünmor shyé né kyang

You take as your consort the princess Prabhavati,

विर पुना दे विदे विरुष गुन से निले थी।

khoryuk riwö khong kün dé shyi yi

And you make the whole kingdom splendid and abundant

न्ययावर्तुरासूनायरास्रोयायासुनावर्क्रयाची

paljor lhakpar pel la chaktsal lo

With wealth and glory, riches and enjoyments: homage to you! [Chapter 20]

कूँव रा में हैं योग्रया निया तीर नमूब सूर

tönpa dorjé sempé lungten tar

As foretold by Buddha Vajrasattva,

कुयःश्चेन्श्चरःश्चेरः नहुयः लुगायःश्चेन्यः सर्हि।

gyalsi pang chir tulshyuk chöpa dzé

Your purpose then requires you to abandon the kingdom

ने या नहेत हो त्वन त्या यारेत यर धुरुषा

dé la ten té khab né ngönpar chung

And engage in the practices of yogic discipline.

न्त्रेव पति मानका सु मानेमाना या सुमायकेया विष्

wenpé né su shek la chaktsal lo

You create the cause for expulsion from your homeland And depart in search of solitude: homage to you! [Chapter 22]

<u> त्रः जेवः सुत्यः श्चीः त्रापः क्षेत्रः त्रवाः सुवाः हु।</u>

nga len yul gyi ka kyong drakpuk tu

In the cave in Pañcala, 16 Guardian of the Buddha's Teachings,

र्द्र-रिवेट्यक्ष्रेक्ष्य्यानसूत्रयाम्यावयान्त्रवेदायान्त्र

dor ying lhatsok drubpé shyalzik shing

You accomplish the assembly of the Vajradhatu-Mandala¹⁷ And you meet the deities face to face.

বর্মঝাবর র্কথা ব্রির্বাব নু ব্রির্বাবস্থিয় কামান্য বর্ম বা

silwé tsal jön dé jé tsekpar shyuk

Then, you travel to Sitavana¹⁸ and the Shangkarakuta Stupa,¹⁹

शाययः तर्त्रो स्थायाः याः कृषाः नश्च सुना तर्कयः वी

khandro nam la chö ten chaktsal lo

And you teach the dakinis the Dharma: homage to you! [Chapter 22]

गातुःर्नेन् र्चेन र्चेन र्चेन र्चेन राज्या

ga u shö jön jordrol ngön chepé

At the site of Ga'u Shö²⁰ you practice union and liberation,

र्वेर चन्नवेंब्दु बेशनुर रचन्नन्यश्वेर।

shorwa shyönnu shyé jar rabdrak shing

Gaining renown as Showa Shönu, The Youthful Who Escapes.

ग्रम्भयाय्वराध्यानुः इतः श्रेतः श्रीतः श्रीतः स्था

salden yul du drangsong si drub lé

Then, in Varanasi²¹ with the sage Arjuna,

ইপার্কুঅ:মনাবন্তুমমানামর'অ:ব্রিনাবর্কঅ'র্যা

tsi tsul rabjam sen la chaktsal lo

You master mathematics and astrology: homage to you! [Chapters 22-23]

শহ্ল ডব'ন্ড'বেক্ট'ন্ত্ৰীন'শাৰ্শ্বিৰ'বৃদ্ধি'ন্ডম।

pema chen du tso jé shyönnü bur

In Padmavati²² with the son of Jivakumara,

गर्भे न देग न कुं अर्केंद्रे अद्यत न उर् द्रमा

sowa rigpa gyatsö ta ché né

You perfect the far-reaching art of medicine,

र्नु वात्यः खुत्यः गुत्रः क्षेत्रः वित्रः वाहेतः यत्रा

raga la yul kün gyi shenyen lé

And in Ragala,²³ with Sarvamitra,

श्चान्दरधिनारेनामान्त्रेमायासुनायर्क्याची

dra dang yik rik shyé la chaktsal lo

You undertake the study of writing and grammar: homage to you! [Chapters 24-25]

गान्त्रः पर निः भुःगासः त्यः स्वीत्रारायस।

shyenyang bisho karma lasok lé

From Vishvakarma and other masters,

नर्वेषिरेग्यहाँ सेषदक्रागुद्

zo yi rigpa dza tsi yenché kün

You learn the skills of craftsmanship and the art of alchemy.

नश्चनः सदः स्रुतः नश्चनः साम्यः सदः सम्बरः स्रितः समा

labpé tsul ten khepé tarsönpé

You bring all to completion, feigning study and training,

नेशन्नः म्रस्य स्टन्न विषया स्वाप्त स्वाप्त स्वाप्त

sheja tamché zik la chaktsal lo

And become a master in every field of knowledge: homage to you! [Chapter 26]

खन्यरः <u>श्</u>रेतिन्द्यं द्वान्त्रः द्वेत्यका

khyepar lobpön prabha hati lé

You receive, from the master Prabhahasti,

क्यायवीर कुर से गुक्का मानव रहे वा मुक्का

naljor gyüdé kün sen ngödrub nyé

All the yoga-tantras, which you practice and accomplish.

गुबन्गदर्ने व्यक्षानमृबय्यास्य गुन्दिन

küngawo lé ten la rabjung shying

Ananda gives you teachings and bestows your ordination.

न्तृग्राःसेरःमोसर्कत्मार्सेवःसुमायर्कवःवेष

shakya sengé tsen sol chaktsal lo

Hence your name – Shakya Senge, Lion of the Shakyas: homage to you! [Chapter 26]

क्रेंब्रप्य लेग्या मुश्रुद्र सक्रेंब्र क्रेंद्र त्यें मुश्रुस्य

tönpé lek sung tsennyi khorlo sum

You train in the teachings of the Three Turnings,

यायर स्वाय द्वी सुन स्वायाया यात्र सुन या व

sang ngak chi gyüdé sum kün jang né

The excellent edicts of the Conqueror, And also in Secret Mantra's three outer sections" –

कुषाश्रमार्श्वेर्प्यकेंग्।कुःसकेंद्रियारेवा

gyalsé chö chok gyatsö parol sön

Perfecting, ocean-like, the conduct of the Victors.

चिर स्रोस्रास्य सुर्सी मृत्य सुमात्र त्याची

changsem su mi tra la chaktsal lo

Bodhisattva Sumitra: homage to you! [Chapter 27]

यर:ब्रेंबायर्केनानेर:नसूत्रनाहेबायरें देवानेरः।

mang tö chok der ten nyi do dri shing

You seek clarification from the most learned Ananda Regarding the two doctrines of the sutras.²⁴

ने हिते पुता मुंजी वा है वीका सर निव्वका

bé té yul du ku la dzokpar shyuk

At Vedali,²⁵ in the charnel ground *Perfect in Body*,

इयात्वेर क्वेरायगत्वे तर्पाद्वरायग्राम्य

naljor chöpé drodul trinlé gyé

You engage, through yogic conduct, in the taming of beings.²⁶

कें अदिन् बेर ज्ञानाश्वराधुना वर्द्धयाची

nyima özer drak la chaktsal lo

Renowned Nyima Özer, Rays of the Sun: homage to you! [Chapters 27-29]

वेंग्'सेव'केव'चेंर'के्व'च'गुव'चनर'यथा

womin chenpor tönpa kunzang lé

In the Akanistha heaven, the teacher Samantabhadra

dzogpachenpo semdé rabjam sen

Teaches you the Mind Category of the Great Perfection.

न्नाओर हें हे तकर र्यु अर्क्व गर्भेव वस्त्र

lamé dorjé chang du tsen sol né

Thus you receive the name of Unsurpassed Vajra Holder

chökü yeshe nyé la chaktsal lo

And realize the primordial wisdom of the Dharmakaya: homage to you! [Chapter 30]

[यःकेदैः पुत्रः चुँव नदेःकेव नद्यः दुः नतुग्राया

khaché yul jön dechen dal du shyuk

In Kashmir, in the charnel ground All-pervading Bliss,

khandrö tsok la chö kyi khorlo kor

For the hosts of dakinis there, you turn the Wheel of Dharma.

changsem chöpé shyenpen yongsu pel

Through compassion in action, you assure the welfare of others.

मुं विषयम्बर्धना स्रोदः यानाबा त्यास्त्रमा तर्कवा त्यां

loden chok sé drak la chaktsal lo

Renowned Loden Choksé, Wise Seeker of the Sublime: homage to you! [Chapter 30]

हें हे खेळाबादधर वा कु व्याचा व्या

dorjé sempar mahayoga yi

From Vajrasattva you receive the Mahayoga Tantras

प्रमृत्यावायायायात्र्यात्रास्त्रीतः स्वयः केव हिंगाया

tantra kün sen longkü tsal chen dzok

And perfect the great resplendence of the Sambhogakaya.

नय रेंदि सुय हुँ ब सुव तुन न से नाय सुन बुन या

balpö yul jön lhündrub tsek su shyuk

From there you continue your journey to Nepal, Arriving at the charnel ground Spontaneous Mound.

शेर में क्षुं क्षेमश्चम्यम्य या समादर्ग वर्ष या वि

sengé dra drok drak la chaktsal lo

Renowned Sengé Dradok, Lion's Roar: homage to you! [Chapter 31]

वर्गेर्प्यासुनम्भुवागुन्यमुन्यस्य

köpa lhündrub küntu changwa lé

In Spontaneous Present Array, Samantadhara teaches you

श्ची हिते क्चिट योगवी स्टार्ट की अर्थन योग्ने पार्वका

chi ti gyü sen rang gi tsen sol né

The Chiti Tantras of the Great Perfection, and bestows on you his name.

बर्नेर पुत्पर्चेत्र पङ्गा नहेगाय पर नतुगया

zahor yul jön langka tsekpar shyuk

Then you travel to Zahor, to the charnel ground Langka Mound.

यङ्गःश्रेन्द्ररः ज्ञानाश्रायासुनायकेयाया

pema sambhar drak la chaktsal lo

Renowned Padmasambhava: homage to you!

[Chapter 32]

र्देशकर सुपासु नगदर न हे हे प्यमा

ngotsar tulku garab dorjé lé

You are present when the amazing emanation Garab Dorjé

तह्यान्त्रायान्त्रवेषान्त्रावेष्ठेष्ठेषान्त्रायव्यास्यान्त्राचित्राया

jampal shenyen chö sen kabsu shek

Teaches the Dharma to Mañjushrimitra.

र्हेनाय केन यन नग कुन न न सेन में नायन

dzogchen mengak gyü dang long dé sen

Together, you receive the Space and Pith Instructions of the Great Perfection.

वसूत्रपदे वद्गार्थे र श्चुर य सुग्र वर्क्य थे

tenpé dakpor gyur la chaktsal lo

Lord of the Dharma: homage to you! [Chapter 32]

धाः कुत्राधारा रेजित्यक्षः चर्रमान्यायरः चतुमान्या

urgyen yul jön pema tsekpar shyuk

You reside in Uddiyana, in the charnel ground Lotus Mound,

रैगायायून केन सेर सार्ने निर ह्यु तसुवा गायना

rikden chenpor do dang gyutrul sen

And, from the great Kulika²⁷ you receive the teachings on the *Sutra* and the *Web of Magical Illusion*.²⁸

थे'धुयनुरावेद्रिंगान्त्रसेष्रायरावेद्

liyul durtrö loka tsekpar jön

Next, you travel to Kothan, to the charnel ground Mound of the World.

र्रेहे में वेंद्रम्मक्षययम्बर्गतकेयावे

dorjé drolö drak la chaktsal lo

Renowned Dorje Drolö, Wild Wrathful Vajra: homage to you! [Chapter 33]

यायतः र्श्वेद्रायावका सुः त्यका ग्रीः द्यदः से किया

khachö né su lé kyi wangmo ché

The great Karmendrani²⁹, in the sacred place of the dakinis,

बराश्रुष्ट्रान्तरानमुरासुरासुरासुर्वे आद्युत्रानसुर्या

zabmö wangkur tulkü tu jin tsal

Gives the profound initiations that transfer to you All the blessings and power of the Nirmanakaya.

মুগার্থ বর্গীর্ধেম ইছি:র্ক্তমামবাথমা

tukpo köpar dorjé chö rab lé

In Ghanavyuha, guided by Supreme Vajra Dharma,

wang shyi chuwo dzok la chaktsal lo

You accomplish completely the four rivers of empowerment: homage to you! [Chapter 34]

खन्यर गुर्भर क्षेर क्षेर न्वेन क्षेत्र च्या स्या है।

khyepar ser ling wen kyong drakpuk tu

In the Golden Land³⁰ within a solitary cave protected,

वै्सेर:५स:देव|पदे:सप:५वर:वसुर।

shrising hé rigpé tsal wangkur

Shri singha gives you empowerment in the display of awareness.

श्रुप्यदे सुया तुँ दानाश्वर होदारे या सर मतुनाशा

salé yul jön sang chen rolpar shyuk

From there, you travel on to the Sala Lands

To the charnel ground Display of Great Mystery.

ब्रॅन्स्रेन्स्यानुः ज्ञानासायासुना तर्रुयाची

tötreng tsal du drak la chaktsal lo

Renowned Tötreng Tsal, Radiant Garland of Skulls: homage to you! [Chapter 35]

यसयोग्नासः श्रीवः रचायाच्याचायाः ग्रीकाः सीरः यस्वेवः वया

pakpa chenrezik kyi lungten né

As Avalokiteshvara foretold, you appear as Brahma

रे ते हे पूर तह्या द्याया गर्वे व व केरा

riwo tsé ngar jampal shyönnu cher

To youthful great Manjushri on the Five Peaked Mountain.³¹

tsangpar trul né tsi gyü tadak sen

There you receive all the astrology tantras,

वहेगाहेब सब यहे होयाया सुगावर्क्या थे।

jikten pendé pel la chaktsal lo

Thus increasing success and happiness for all the world: homage to you! [Chapter 35]

বন্দ্ৰ'বাই'র্ট্রাই'রাম'ঝর্ব্বরম'ট্রীম'বদুনা

shenpé drong jön rik tün tab kyi tul

You travel on to Butcher's Village, adopt their behaviour, And effectively tame all the citizens who live there.

सुर-सुर-दम् चेर-द्रेम्याः केर्म्याः स्वयः स्वर्गीय।

pung lung nakpor drek tsok lé la kol

In the charnel ground Black Heaps³² you muster hordes of evil spirits,

नमृत्रपञ्जूरानदेशकेर्द्वकासरम्यहर्

tenpa sungwé tsöncha mangdu dzé

And furnish them with weapons to protect the sacred Dharma.

रें हे द्रम रें इय य सुम तर्र्य यें।

dorjé drakpo tsal la chaktsal lo

Dorjé Drakpo Tsal, Wrathful Vajra Might: homage to you! [Chapter 36]

इ.व.ग्रीवित्रः आवतः तर्वे निवनः नुः वसूत्रा

dhana koshar khandro wang du dü

When the dakinis at Dhanakosha are safely under your control,

बर्नेर पुला चुँब द्वीदशापुत्रा तार्व ररर

zahor yul jön ying yum mendarar

You travel to Zahor where you meet with Mandarava.

There, this mother of space all-encompassing

देशतनुदः अद्युनञ्जेदः श्रुः नतुत्र स्थायकेना हेत्।

ngejung tu kyé kyé dün dzé chok nyé

Discovers the flesh of a seven-times Brahmin.³³

र्टे अर्कर द्रमग् प्यम् सूर या धुम् तर्कया वे

ngotsar pakyé nang la chaktsal lo

Ngotsar Pakyé Nang, Infinite Appearances of Wonder: homage to you! [Chapters 37-38]

म्, भैंश.रच.वैंट.पर्यंश.राय.श्रायप.र्थंश.योवृंयोश

lhacham rabjung dünpar kha né shek

Descending from the sky, how compassionately you care for her, This princess renunciant.

हेशसु नर्दु नर्या कुय ह्वेंद येंग हेंग मीया

jesu zungwé gyal lön loktok gi

Yet king and ministers, driven by wrong views,

बोर नर्मेग्न्या अर्केर न्यून्य सन्तुन हुन्हु तस्या ग्रीमा

mér sek tsor gyur mejung dzutrul gyi

Throw you on a fire, which you transform into a lake.

निवाहार् प्रमासम् सार्वे प्रास्त्रमात्रकेयाची

shintu depar dzé la chaktsal lo

You inspire tremendous faith by means of such a miracle: homage to you! [Chapters 39-41]

ૹૄઌ૾ૹ૾૽ઽૢૹૻૻઽ૾૾ૹ૾ૢૢૺ૽૽ઌઽૢ૱ૹૢૢૢૺઌૺૡૢઌૺૺ

gyalsi cham dang kyé dün ku sha pul

The King offers you his kingdom, offers you his daughter, Offers you the flesh of the seven-times Brahmin.

पुत्र देते अद्यत द्रमा द्रम् केर द्रम्य र क्री मान हेर्ग

yul dé tamak pung chen tab kyi dok

You secure Zahor's borders and teach The Ocean of Dharma,

नगायायनुकार्केकाश्ची:कुःकार्केदीयार्वेर विज्ञानिक्षीर।

ka dü chö kyi gyatsö khorlo kor

The Great Gathering of Transmitted Precepts.³⁴

हे तनम्बा श्रीम में जिया सहन या सुना तर्ह्या थे।

jebang mindrol dzé la chaktsal lo

Thus ripening and liberating king and subjects: homage to you! [Chapters 42-43]

বশ্ৰ-প্ৰশাহ্ৰৰান্ত্ৰৰান্ত্ৰ্য-দ্ৰী-শাহ্ৰ

tashi drakpuk ma ra tika ru

In the Auspicious Cave of Maratika,

वकें बोन् बार्गेन रॉका हेका चतुन चीन चतुन का प्रका

chimé gönpö jezung jinlab pé

Accepted and blessed by the Lord of Immortality,³⁵

यन पुरानिक्रा कोन्दिहित सुराकेना नहेश

yabyum nyimé dorjé ku chok nyé

You accomplish the supreme vajra body of inseparable union.

कें द्वदःदेगावहेंबके याधुमावकेयाचे

tsewang rigdzin ché la chaktsal lo

Great Vidyadhara of Immortality: homage to you! [Chapter 44]

ग्यायः रे में र नत्त्रायाया हो नवर से पी

ya ri gong shyuk mandhé zangmo yi

Residing for a while on the slopes of Slate Mountain,³⁶

য়ৣ৾৽ঀয়ৣৢৢৢৢঢ়৽য়৸ৢঢ়য়৽য়য়৽য়ৢয়৽য়ৢয়য়৾য়য়৽য়৽য়য়ৗ৾ঢ়

kyé gyü sungpé lü jin chö la kö

You tell Mandhebhadra of her future lives, And faithfully she gives her body as an offering. Resolute and firm, you establish the Dharma,

શુ: દવ: એન્: નાંતુતા ર્કેરા ક્કુતા કેવ વેર્પેર નાંકુકુર

nya ngen mé tul chögyal chenpor gyur

Converting Ashoka into a mighty Dharma King.

न्नो क्षेर-न्नर रेवि खे.यासुना वर्कयायी

gelong wangpö dé la chaktsal lo

Bhikshu Indrasena: homage to you! [Chapter 45]

वे मृत्रे सुय क्रिंब बहुम न्तृते दुर क्रिंच चतुम्य।

bé té yul jön tsuk gü durtrö shyuk

You journey to Vedali, to the charnel ground Nine Crowns,

ग्रुं श्रुत हेश नवुद नेर द्वित श्रुव प्यट द्वरश

ludrub jezung sherchin chen yang drang

Where, with Nagarjuna, you reveal the Prajñaparamita.

श्रीकृत्यर हिंद्रानहुषा स्रुकात्वराषाया स्था

shinga lar jön dzü kyé pakpa lha

You go to Singhala,³⁷ to Aryadeva's miraculous birth place.

सुर क्रेंब क्रेंब केंच्या सर्ह र या सुवा तर्कया वे

lung tön mindrol dzé la chaktsal lo

Teacher, prophet, you ripen and liberate others: homage to you! [Chapter 46]

इङ्गायर वुँबार् दंश देग्राय ख्वायहुत्य

bhanga lar jön ra dza drekden tul

Travelling on to Bangala,³⁸ you tame the haughty king.

gyalpö shul zung chö kyi gyalsi kyang

Ousting him, you rule in his stead, securing the kingdom.

वेंग्या सेन्स केन् ग्रीया सर्वे न्या से के केन्या

tokmé ché kyi ngönpé denö pel

You prompt Asanga and his brother³⁹ to spread the Abhidharma,

यस्त्रमः मुरायर सर्दिः यः धुमायर्कयः वे

tenpa gyepar dzé la chaktsal lo

Thus opening the way for the teachings to flourish: homage to you! [Chapter 47]

तत्रमासून केंद्र दुमाने स्रोते सक्त प्रमुद स्मा

dreden tsong dü dombhi tsen zung né

In the market place of Dhanya⁴⁰ you take the name of Dombhi.

भ्रुः तर्म ग्रुतानक्रेशकरावर्केराने मृत्र

kyé dün drub nyé chang tsong bi na sa

With the flesh of a seven-times Brahmin you attain great accomplishments.

श्चीव डिन र्शेया सर्व प्राप्त स्वार्थ

min ching drol dzé nyima tö la nen

Tethering the sun in the sky, you ripen the barmaid Vinasa And secure her liberation.

मुलार्चेर सदारा नसूनका वासुना तर्कवा वे

gyalpor penpa drub la chaktsal lo

Then you render assistance to the King: homage to you! [Chapter 48]

শ্ব্ৰমাখন জৈ ক্ৰৰাখ্য অনুৰ্বিন্বন্ত্ৰ ক্ৰিৰা জ্বীকা

lar yang orgyen yul jön dü lön gyi

Returning in haste to Uddiyana,

बोर नश्चेम्बासुर नश्चुर कुण र्य स्वापर न्त्र

mér sek chur gyur gyalpo lhakpar dé

You find evil ministers plotting to burn you. You transform their inferno into a lake,

र्केंबानुर परुषायापात तर्षा यति ह्यू पार्या हित्

tsombur ché la ka dü shedrub dzé

And you inspire the king with tremendous faith. You teach to the crowd The Gathering of Transmitted Precepts,⁴¹

सर्केन ने नर्देश सुन नसूत्य या सुन तर्क्य ये

chok gi ngödrub tsal la chaktsal lo

And confer the supreme accomplishments on everyone there: homage to you! [Chapter 49]

स्युताधुत्याचेत्राकेष्ठिने तरा यात्राका

nga tub yul jön sau khya dewar drak

Known as Bhikshu Saukhyadeva, you visit the land of drummers.⁴²

गृत्यः रोड्डेते पुरानरुषः सुनाना सर्हि।

kala siddhi yum ché drubpa dzé

With your consort Kalasiddhi, you attain accomplishment there.

हुँ गार <u>हे अपन</u>्तुर <u>ज</u>्ञुन यदि अप्य नर्गेर्।

hung kar jezung drubpé sa la kö

You nurture the young Humkara, and bring forth his realization,

केंग्रीकूटकेंग्र्येययाधुनावकेंयाची

chö kyi nang chen pel la chaktsal lo

Causing the radiance of the Dharma to shine: homage to you! [Chapter 50]

मिकेते पुत्पर्चे द्वालय में इक्षते रेगाया

khaché yul jön gyalpo dharmé rik

You travel on to the land of Kashmir,

युः युक्षः इक्षः ने ह्वै तुक्षः नक्ष्**न**

lhacham dharma bodhi jinlab pé

Where you give your blessing to King Dharmashoka's daughter. Thus, to the princess Dharmabodhi

र्देशकर सुरासु ने या वी ए ततुरमा

ngotsar tulku bi ma mi tra trung

The marvellous emanation Vimalamitra is born,

मुलावस्थाकेषातानाम् द्रियावस्याकेषा

gyalkham chö la kö der chaktsal lo

And the Dharma is established within the kingdom: homage to you! [Chapter 50]

बरकाब्वीर खुवार्चेत्रसामय वर्चे नरुर वरुवासदी

zangling yul jön khandro düdul mé

You travel to Tamradvipa, where you use the vidya-mantra, 43

rik ngak tok gi mutek ngabgya chom

Dakini Tamer of Maras, 44 to slam five hundred heretics.

ser ling gyalbu khyo shuk dzutrul gyi

In the Golden Land, miraculously you tame the prince and his wife,

नहुवाद्याद्यानसूदासुवावाद्यावाद्यवाद्यावी

tul né tubten pel la chaktsal lo

Causing the Buddha's teachings to spread in all directions: homage to you! [Chapter 51]

गान्त्र प्यान्यासुः सायीधीप्याया

shyenyang kama rupa li yi yul

Further, in Kamarupa, and also in Khotan,

श.री.यःचित्रीयनवर्षेत्राचा

ma ru a sha dru sha sham bha la

In Maru, Ashadrusha, and likewise in Shambala,

बराबुरामध्यार्थेयारा सुमार्थेयारा

shyangshyung ta zik to gar rukma sok

In Shang Shung, Persia, Tukhara, Rukma, and beyond,

chok ten gyepar dzé la chaktsal lo

You cause the supreme teachings to flourish and prosper: homage to you! [Chapter 52]

सुःस्रेनायःकुषःर्वेत्याः भीवा ।

mutek gyalpo lu yi khyabjuk gi

When the heretic king Nagavishnu takes control of Bodh Gaya,

र्रे.इ.चर्ययविरायम् अक्तार्थः श्रीरासूया

dorjé den zung demchok dü nying trul

You appear as the emanation Samvarakalagarbha

mé yi tsarché lar yang nyampa sö

And you light a raging fire which burns the heretics to dust.

Afterwards you restore everything exactly as before.

यर्भेष.त.जैवा.तर.श्रेज.ज.सैवा.पक्ज.जू

tenpa lhakpar pel la chaktsal lo

Thus, peerless, you augment and expand the teachings: homage to you! [Chapter 52]

ने कें ग्राम्प्रतुषा श्रेंहिते सर्वे न्यम्

detsé gang dul do jé tsen dang ni

In your taming of beings you have many vajra-names,

भुः भैः नर्गे नः चेरः परः सूरः नः सू

ku yi köpa chiryang nangwa té

Manifesting always in whichever way is needed.

यद्भावर्षी अर्वे विस्थान्दरन्तरः धुवा अर्वे वि

pema dro gön tsal dang wangchuk gön

You are known as Mighty Lotus Protector of Beings,

युत्र पते ह्वें र्येक युवाका या सुवा प्रकेष विं

drubpé lodrö drak la chaktsal lo

As Glorious Protector, and Accomplished Wisdom: homage to you! [Chapter 53]

यङ्गःके:सर्केन्।स्यान्दास्यान्दास्यांदीतीःन्वदा

pema chemchok tsal dang khandrö wang

You are known as Supreme Mighty Lotus, Powerful Dakini,

अर्वेनिसंस्त्रेत्यः यान्नास्त्रेन्।

gönpo birwapa dang nakpo chö

Protector Virupa, and Dark Black Conduct,

khyé'u chung khading tsal dang sara ha

As Mighty Youthful Garuda, and the great Saraha,

यङ्गःसदतः चन्ना स्रयायासुना तर्रवायो

pema ngadak tsal la chaktsal lo

And Mighty Lotus King: homage to you! [Chapter 53]

पर्इःगुनः हु सु १८ कमाश्रास्त्रकेमा स्था

pema küntugyu dang chak chok tsal

You are known as Lotus Ascetic, Desire Supreme, and Mighty One,

पङ्गायर्थे नित्रे सुनमान्द देव प्यमासर्वे व

pema drowé kyab dang trinlé gön

Lotus Protector of Beings, Protector of Enlightened Activity,

यङ्गःदेवःधेदः त्वम्रायः यात्रीः यहेदः वर्धे।

pema dön yö shyakpa ziji tro

Meaningful Lotus Lasso, and Radiant Splendour,

पड्स हें हैं। या या युगा तर्रुवा वर्षे

pema dombhi wa la chaktsal lo

And Padma Dombhi: homage to you! [Chapter 53]

रेग्रायः व्यवः केवः ये प्यञ्चः नगारः ये निरः।

rikden chenpo pema karpo dang

You are known as White Lotus, Lotus with Skull-Garland, and as Padma Vajra.

ন্ত্ৰ:নৰ্ন্ন:ইন্ন্ন্নন্

pema benza pema tötreng té

You are known as all these noble ones, your twenty emanations.

तर्ने निमः ह्युर नदे तसुवा सर्व हे वु प्येश

dögur gyurwé trul tsen nyishu yi

In all these forms you shower on us

রব'বাশ্বদ'র্কুশ'রুম'রেম'র্মার্ম্বর্মার্মা

zabsang chö char pab la chaktsal lo

The profound and secret Dharma: homage to you! [Chapter 53]

षदःयोःविद्विदःवृक्षःदेशेःदरः। ।

yang lé shö jön shakya dé wi dang

You travel to Yangleshö, where, with the consort Shakyadevi,

ख़्ब देवा द्युवा केब अर्केवा वी देवा वहिंद सुवा

lhenchik chakchen chok gi rigdzin drub

You attain the supreme level of the Mahamudra Vidyadhara.

वरःक्रन्गुब्रावहुत्यःबाहेरः देवा<u>श्वावर्के वक्क</u>ुन्ग्री।

barché kün tul ter rik chobgyé kyi

Conquering every obstacle, you give secret teachings

सर्केम् म्यादान्य स्वर्गान्य सार्वे न्यास्य स्वर्गाय स्वरंगाय स्वर

chok sang drowa dzé la chaktsal lo

On eighteen supremely secret treasures: homage to you! [Chapter 54]

र्कं नदिः वृद्दिः तुषाः षान्यन्या असेन् नदि नदुः या

tsawé shö dü sadak ché shyi tul

In the place known as Hot Valley⁴⁵ you tame *The Four Great Earth Ladies*.⁴⁶

गुर्भर नदी नद्या से सार्युर नसूत्र बना या हेर हो |

sangwé dakpö lungten zabter nyé

You reveal a profound treasure, as foretold by Vajrapani.

र्देहे गुन्दर्दु है या येट मेथ नहुन्।

dorjé den du nyima sengé tü

King Suryasimha welcomes you, receives you in Bodh Gaya,

বমুর্ববনী বদ্বা ইহ অনে বার্মি অ'ধ্রবা বর্জনার্মী

tenpé dakpor ngasol chaktsal lo

Enthroning you as sovereign of the Dharma: homage to you! [Chapter 54]

ট্রে-্বেম ইব্রীপ্রবাধানশ্রু-্রেম শ্লীর্বম

khyepar ngön gyi tukkyé dü minpé

Trisong Detsen, emanation of Mañjushri,

र्वेन् पुरायहवान्ययाष्ट्री होन् खेतु नर्दव यतुन्य।

böyul jampal trisong detsen trung

Takes birth in Tibet based on his previous aspirations.

वर सेव द्यापते रेग्यायार्केन पेर्यास्य स्

nar sön dampé rik chok yongsu sé

Reaching full maturity, he joins the supreme noble family,

कॅराप्तरें र निर्मायर निर्माण सुनापकें पार्थी

chökhor shyengpar shyé la chaktsal lo

And develops the heartfelt wish to establish the Dharma in Tibet: homage to vou!

[Chapter 54]

र्वेन् त्वन्यात्रुस्ययायाययात्रव्ययात्र्व्यागानसूर्

bö bang nam la lé tab dam ka kur

Requesting his subjects to decide on a site,

गर्दुगायमानिद्याम्बेल्यानिःहेश्यासान्धन् नर्द्या

tsuklak shyeng sol bi jé saché tsal

The King sends the sage known as Birjé to survey the land. His purpose and intent is the construction of a temple.

इंक्ट्रिंग्सुयाव्यायाव्यक्तिवावीयायर्की

zahor yul né khenchen shyiwa tso

He invites Shantarakshita to come from Zahor

शुन्दरमान्त्रीमानतेन्यस्यायान्त्रमायर्क्याया

chendrang gyé shyin jal la chaktsal lo

And joyfully he welcomes the great scholar: homage to you! [Chapters 55-57]

श्चर यार वायव र्यम क्रिंच र यम खर यह यह वन

lar yang khenpö ngön rab lungten né

Again and again, Shantarakshita reminds the king Of the aspirations they made together, lifetimes ago,

श्चेंन न्येंब श्चेब तहेब से छ न श्चेर हे बाहर।

lobpön chendren ponya kyar té tang

And messengers are sent to invite you, the master Padmasambhava.

नक्षेत्रसात्यानतेसारेसार्चेदार्चेर्गायसारी।

tsewé shyalshyé rim jön bö kham kyi

Compassionately you accept and make your way to Tibet,

<u>क्रंड्रीय वरिवास यिष्य जासीवायक्या व्</u>रा

lhasin dukpa tul la chaktsal lo

Taming countless gods and demons on the way: homage to you! [Chapters 58-60]

क्रेन सुर अन्य क्रिंन गरिन यदे खु कु च हेन्।

tö lung dar jön shyongpé lha chu tön

Arriving at the Tolung Valley, you conjure the spring at Shongpé Lhachu.

र्वेर.श्रायर.क्षेत्र.पर्योषा.क्ष्म.मैजा.पर्वर.यक्षा.शहजा

zur khar chü dram chögyal khor ché jal

And on the river bank at Surkar⁴⁷ you first meet the Dharma King.

युगायायायकवार्या हे हिते यगुर प्रावेदर्या भेटा

chak la ma cham dorjé gur shyeng shing

His retinue is with him and, when he fails to bow, You sing vajra verses and display wondrous miracles,

इत्रसुषायम् धेरान्त्रान्त्रमुन्द्रमात्रक्षाया

dzutrul tu yi dé kyé chaktsal lo

Inspiring great faith in his mind: homage to you! [Chapter 61]

मिलार्च्या गुरायहुन्। त्रक्तिं त्यवनाया सकेन हेन यहेन या

gyalpö gütü gyö shak chörten shyeng

Bowing low with devotion, and to show his contrition, The king commands that five stupas be built.⁴⁸

বমমাধ্যমারীয়ারীবমানামীমারীমান্বমান্দ্রানীনি

samyé til peb ser trir shyabpé kö

Then, you are guided to the construction site of Samyé, ⁴⁹ Where your lotus-feet are placed upon a golden throne.

नक्षेत्रनगुरकेर सर्हर्भगवि नुत्र त्रमण्येया

nyenkur cher dzé sa shyi jinlab sol

In deep veneration the king asks for your blessing

र्ग्रेशत्रश्राच्यात्रवेशस्यायासुन्।तर्क्यायी

gyepé shyalshyé tsal la chaktsal lo

On the land, and with joy you fulfil his request: homage to you! [Chapter 61]

याम्बद्दार्थाः नर्ददास्य नावेद्दार्थाः मुन्दान्य न

sa né mé tsa mang shyeng lu ter chuk

You call for temples in key locations And entrust the nagas with the protection of Samyé's wealth.

नुषारंदि रे सेर देवाषार्टेवाषाय्यवायायांचा

hepö ri tser drek tsok lé la kol

On the peak of Hepori⁵⁰ you drag the haughty spirits there under your command.

यानवः या हे हिवे ग्राम सहम् ग्रीना स्रावे सम्

kha la dorjé gar dzé dribmé sar

You rise into the sky and perform the Vajra Dance.

Wherever your dancing shadow falls,

युग्रायदित्रार निरासर्द त्यासुगायर्कवावी

chakri mang ting dzé la chaktsal lo

The spirits gather earth and stone To be laid as Samye's foundation: homage to you! [Chapter 62]

रे र य ब्रीट यति ब्रीट ख्र है ब्रुवे रहेय।

rirab ling shyi ling tren nyidé tsul

Samye's three storeys and surrounding temples
Are a clear representation of our own world-system—
Mount Meru in the centre, then the four continents,
Subcontinents, the sun and the moon, and everything encircled

युग्रास देश योग्रास नर्सेर हिंदी द्वीर ग्रासुस नरसा

chakri lek kor jomo ling sum ché

By an outer perimeter, a ring of iron mountains.

वेत्यक्त्वः से द्राया सेत्रः सेत्रा संस्थान

nyintsen mi dang mi min tsok kyi tsik

Samyé is constructed by humans in the daytime and by spirits at night,

श्रायस्याम् तुरम् त्यायास्यायक्याया

mi trul tabur drub la chaktsal lo

And all is accomplished like a magical display: homage to you! [Chapter 62]

नमा प्रमासम्बद्धाः स्त्रा स्त्रा स्त्रा स्त्रा स्त्र स्त

samyé chimpur lu dul gongpar shyuk

At Samyé Chimpu,⁵¹ in your wisdom you tame the nagas,

बारतः चन्त्रा हे : न्रः ग्रींनायः ह्रोत्यः नायोरः सारः सुत्य।

ngadak jé dang drok drel ser mang pul

Thus forging a connection between nagas and king. The nagas, in turn, offer quantities of gold.

भ्रावर हेर देश दर्गेरका पति स्या श्रीका चानग्या

lhakhang chong dril gongpé tsal gyi tak

Under your guidance, the temple bell is hung, and

नग्रि सुर गहेर गहन् सर्न त्या सुना तर्रवा वी

korsung nyerté dzé la chaktsal lo

You delegate spirits as the monastery's guards: homage to you! [Chapter 63]

व्यायित्रां व्यायम् व्यायम् व्यायम् व्यायम्

lo ngé khong jong khenchen shyitso dang

Within five years, Samye's construction is completed. Then, together with Shantarakshita,

ह्यन्यर हें हैं निवीन शामी निमीय प्रतिर नि

khyepar dorjé ying kyi kyilkhor du

By means of the mighty Vajradhatu-Mandala,

ह्येन न्येंब हेन क्षेत्र स्व नावका से हिना वर्षेत्र

lobpön nyi kyi rabné metok tor

You perform the consecration, tossing multitudes of flowers.

र्दे बार्कर नम्बराधमानम्बर यासुना वर्कवाची

ngotsar samyé ten la chaktsal lo

Thus you reveal the amazing wonder that is Samyé: homage to you! [Chapter 64]

यावनःसरः र सामायमुगायाः स्वासायाः

shyenyang ra satra druk lasokpar

Next comes your consecration of the holy sites of Lhasa, Of Tradrug,⁵² and other places such as these.

रनःग्रह्मानसूत्राविदःकेषानविदःकेषानिह

rabné tsal shying chökhor chenpo nyi

For all who come upon these great sacred places,

तर्वेषाक्रें देव व्यवस्य न्यान स्वेत नगुर महत्वा

dreltsé dönden rab ngak nyenkur dam

Who consider them, praise them, revere or explain them,

नर्केन् क्राका साम्रतः मुका होता वा सुना तर्कवा वे

sönam ta gyé pel la chaktsal lo

The merit of such beings will multiply beyond imagining. Homage, therefore, to these great places! [Chapter 65]

र्त्वेत न्येत महिलाग्रीकार्केकात्वेचर योगका सुनायका

lobpön nyi kyi chökhor lek drubpé

Having successfully turned the Wheel of Dharma,

सूर त्याकु म्यादर्वेद चलेद चगाद म्बद चरा

lar la gyagar jön shyé ka nangwar

The two masters announce their return to India,

अरयः यर्गा यर्रिः यमः योज्ञायः यर्गयः यत्वा

ngadak dungwé soltab shyukpar shyü

But the king, heartbroken, begs them to stay,

वयानवेशनगविद्वेषनञ्जूरशयाधुनावर्कवावे

shyalshyé kadrin kyang la chaktsal lo

And in your great kindness you agree to remain: homage to you! [Chapter 66]

कुल र्चे अप्यायायाय महिला दिस्र या ग्री अपनि न सुर है।

gyalpö luk nyi trim kyi shyi zung té

The king, a great ruler, establishes the kingdom.

वैःर्भेः क्रेन्। इसामासुसासुरा स्राम्

bai ro ka chok nam sum lungten tar

As foretold, he issues invitations

To Vairochana, Kawa Paltsek, and Chökro Lui Gyaltsen.

মুব:ইংখ:লু.ই্.এমুবক:বম:মাবক:বং মাট্টবা

chendrang lo tsa labpé khepar khyen

Trained as translators, they become rare scholars,

बार्ने स्वाक व्याना स्वान्य स्व

do ngak tokmar gyur la chaktsal lo

And they pioneer translations of both sutra and tantra: homage to you! [Chapter 70]

सूर पर लें हूं नकु दर नकु द नसूरा है।

lar yang lo tsa gya dang gyé dü té

This gathering of the hundred and eight lotsawas,

यन्त्रीयनुबन्दरन्योत्त्रेन्त्रीः स्वास्यया

sé mi dün dang gelong mi nga nam

The seven chosen ones⁵³ and the five fully ordained ones –

रन हुनुहारक्षा शुनानकृत हिन्दीर क्षेत्र।

rabtu jung né tubten dangpor pel

This marks the first triumph of the Buddha's teaching,

नसूत्रपति मनियानर्गिषायाधुमानर्जयाये

tenpé shyima tsuk la chaktsal lo

And plants firm the stake of the Dharma: homage to you! [Chapter 71]

ने दुस्रम कुष्मर के भावके या नहर न यम

denam gyagar chö tsol tangwa lé

Of all those who leave in search of the Dharma,

वै दें उं व येग्य म्युव क्वें व या वहें या

bai rotsa na lek drub ngön la tol

Vairochana and Legdrub are the first to reach India.

हें है नानव नुप्त के के बिस्

dorjé den du penchen nyishu ngar

In Bodhgaya they meet with twenty-five panditas,

केंग्र मुन्द्र से चलेग यासुना वर्जया थी।

chö kyi dütsi shyé la chaktsal lo

And from them receive the nectar-like teachings: homage to you! [Chapter 72]

ह्यद्भार में दें अध्ये कें कुला

khyepar bai rö shri sim halé

Foremost, Vairochana receives from Shri singha

dzogchen sem long tsor gyur zab dön sen

The profound Mind and Space Sections of the Great Perfection.

म्राम्यक्षित्रायाः स्वाप्ति स्वापति स्वाप्ति स्वाप्ति स्वाप्ति स्वापति स्व

kang gyok drub né bö du jönpar ché

He accomplishes 'swift-footedness', and makes preparations

हेन्यानाहेन्यमुर-दुन्ववेषायासुम्यक्याया

tok jö gur du shyé la chaktsal lo

To return to Tibet, singing songs of realization: homage to you! [Chapter 73]

र्वह्वःब्रीटःनुः यानन्याहे यानवुटः।

tsenden ling du sadak jezung

In the Land of Sandalwood he keeps the local leaders safe.

गुरुवातस्य न मुयावका नया रेवि धुया नु हिंद्

chen trang dral né balpö yul du jön

He scales treacherous cliffs on his way through Nepal.

denpé tob jö gang kyi jikpa sal

Wielding the power of truth, he dispels a terrible blizzard,

বনম'লম'মাইম'ন্'ধ্বম'ম'র্যা'নর্কম'র্যা

samyé til du peb la chaktsal lo

And finally finds his way back to Samyé: homage to you! [Chapters 74-75]

सदयः यद्याः क्रुयः देशिया सर्केदः यात्रशासर्केयाः पुः चगुः रा

ngadak gyalpö chöné chok tu kur

The king holds Vairochana in highest esteem,

बन के अन्य अब के नितृत हो ब स्वा देवा स्वा

zab chö sen tsé dü lön trakdok pé

And from him receives profound teachings. But his ministers are evil and consumed with jealousy.

क्र.चक्रि.विमानराष्ट्रचात्राक्रीताचभीर।

tsarchö shyüpar tsab ma chu la kur

Fearing a murder plot against Vairochana, The king himself pretends to drown him.

क्षेट हे श क्षेत्र यस गुज या धुज वर्क या वे

nyingjé mönlam drub la chaktsal lo

Thus, at great risk, the sovereign acts from compassion: homage to you! [Chapter 75]

श्चर अर वर्षियायात्र स्थित वर्षा क्रूय वायव सर

lar yang duk khang bé né chö senpar

Secretly, in his summer-house, the King continues to listen To Vairochana's teachings and profound explanations.

नडुंब वे ब्रिंब रें या तर्रे ग्राय है व्या ग्रें या या व

tsünmo lönpö trik té nen solpé

But the queen and ministers hear of this and plot his excommunication.

ষ্ট্র্ব্বাথমান্ত্র্মাননমার্ক্তাননিইনান্ত্র্যুগ

mönlam dü bab tsawé rong du chuk

At their constant urging, Vairochana is banished, Exiled to the far-off region of Gyalmo Tsawarong.⁵⁴

र्सेनामानेर मुनानसून स्रोकाका सुना वर्कवा वी

chok der tubten pel la chaktsal lo

There, he continues to expound the teachings, Stretching far and wide across the land: homage to you! [Chapters 76-77]

वयायायतः स्रीट से त्या स्वीया वर्षे हुं खा

namkhé nyingpo lasok lo tsa nga

A group of five lotsawas, including Namkhé Nyingpo,55

तसम्बादाते सुवामहत् ह्येन द्वेन हुं गार व्यक्ष

pakpé yul tang lobpön hung kar lé

Are dispatched to make their way to the Noble Land of India. There, they are taught by the master Humkara

८५८ म्यास्य संस्थित स्थान स्था

yangdak drubpa shyitrö drub sen

On Shri Heruka and the assembly of Peaceful and Wrathful deities.

गुर्वाचीशनदेशम्बन्धत्राचार्त्रेशसाध्याप्तर्वसार्थे।

kün gyi ngödrub nyé la chaktsal lo

In this way they each attain extraordinary siddhis: homage to you! [Chapter 78]

न्ययः सेन स्वृत्तं तुत्र यस नुः क्रेत श्रीस सिवास।

pal seng ngön jön lam du kyen gyi shek

Returning early from India, and facing great obstacles, Langchen Palseng dies on the way.

बारतः चर्गा चक्षुव वका केर् दुः श्रुव इरका सेवका

ngadak nyün né chedu chendrang peb

Some time later, the sovereign himself falls sick, And the other four lotsawas are recalled to Tibet.

वयायायते स्वेट र्वे याच्चेव प्रस्त्र प्रस्तुव प्रदूष प्रस्ति ।

namkhé nyingpö jinlab nyün dang shing

Namkhé Nyingpo conjures marvellous miracles

र्रे बार्कर के तिसुवानमून वासुना तर्कवार्वे।

ngotsar chotrul ten la chaktsal lo

And, with the blessings of these, the king's health is restored: homage to you! [Chapter 79]

कुल र्येष नक्षेत्र नगुर वन केंब माबद परि हैं।

gyalpö nyenkur zab chö senpé tsé

The king praises Namkhé Nyingpo And receives his profound teachings,

বর্ধর র্থা বর্দ র্ম্নির রঝশ শ্রীশ বম কর্ বস্তুর মধ্য

tsünmo dü lön nam kyi barché tsam

But the queen and evil ministers start plotting anew.

क्रेंचिय। यावर क्रिंग्यावेग्यावेट क्रुंच पायाई ।

lho drak khar chur shek shing drubpa dzé

They force his exile to Lhodrak Kharchu,⁵⁶

न्द्र्यासीयामप्रमानम्भावाद्व्यात्र्या

ngödrub chok nyé dzé la chaktsal lo

Where he stays and practices and thereby attains the supreme siddhis: homage to you!

[Chapter 79]

यदयः वद्या के या द्वीर द्वयाया द्वीदया सामा

ngadak chö chir tukgong mi jepé

Not yet content with the status of the Dharma,

ষ্বপ্রধানপার্থণান্ত্রীপানধূরান্ত্রিপারের্ব্রনান্ত্রান্ত্র

tabkhé tsul gyi ten nyi dzukpar drak

The king, skilled in means, proclaims the establishment of the Two Doctrines.⁵⁷

सं क्यां सं योशियात्रि कुर्य हीय देटया यो हेटा

ka chok ma sum penchen chendrang tang

He dispatches the lotsawas Ka, Chog, and Ma⁵⁸ to seek a great scholar,

शेर श्रुति र्वेद र् निर्हेण य धुवा वर्डवा वे

serkyé drong du tol la chaktsal lo

And accordingly they journey to Kapilavastu: homage to you! [Chapter 80]

त्रष्टाचीय कंचिष्ट्रचिष्ट्रचिष्ट्रच क्षेत्रच क्षात्रा

pendrub ngabgyé tsukgyen bimala

Vimalamitra is waiting, crown jewel of five hundred scholars,

मुलार्चर नगाय नग्रीय सुन इत्यासुर र सेनमा

gyalpor ka trol chendrang nyurdu peb

And, with royal assent, 59 he sets off without delay.

इं. पर्रे ज. वर्षे व. कर व. चर्चे . रच. रच. रच. वर्षे

dzutrul tu ten ngadak rab dé né

Arriving at Samyé, he conjures wondrous miracles, Inspiring tremendous faith in the Dharma King⁶⁰.

सर्केन् 'प्रेन'न् श्रेभ'नित्रन्स्य साहयाया सुनाप्तर्स्या ये

chöyön gyé shyin jal la chaktsal lo

They shower him with offerings and a joyous royal welcome: homage to you! [Chapters 80-81]

याववः प्यतः द्वीतः द्वीवः याद्याः क्वीयः यायाः वायाः वायाः

shyenyang lobpön sangye sangwa sok

Another hundred great panditas are invited to Tibet, Including, among others, the great master Buddhaguhya.

यह केब चक्का स शुक्र इस्या चेंब स्वेब चगुन

penchen gya tsa chendrang bön tön kuk

Their mission is to quell the bickering crowd of heretics.

बुकान्दर हिन्यायम्बन्धराकास्यासहिन्दी

nü dang tsöpa drenpé pam dzé dé

In debate and feats of power, they soundly crush these opponents,

क्रेंबानगर सूर केंब्र कुषाया सुगाय केंबा वें

chö kar nang chen gyé la chaktsal lo

Allowing the pure brilliance of the Dharma to shine: homage to you! [Chapter 82]

वैदेशम्युः क्षुकेशः द्वीरः तुः महुम् शयाहरः।

bai rö yu dra chö chir shyu tuk tang

Vairochana sends Yudra Nyingpo to spread the authentic Dharma.⁶¹

lo pen gyal lön yiché lo tsa ché

Translators, king, and ministers know him as a great lotsawa;

श्चितः इत्याः हेवायः यहेत् वासुरयः ययः स्वाः हत्।

chendrang tok jö sungpé rabtu dé

He inspires tremendous faith in them when he speaks of his realization;

ngakpé metok tor la chaktsal lo

And they shower Yudra Nyingpo with praise: homage to you! [Chapter 83]

ঝদের ব্রুবি বি ঝ'বী ই বার্ডিম গ্রুম ধম।

khen lob bi ma bai ro tsor gyurpar

The chief scholars there, Vairochana and Vimalamitra,

gyalpö depé nyenkur soltab shyin

Are greatly revered and trusted by the king.⁶²

denö gyüdé gong drel dang chepa

At his request they teach, give translations and explanations,

वर्ष्मुर नम्दितकर छन्। सर्हर तासुना वर्षेया वर्षे

gyur shé chenyen dzé la chaktsal lo

Inspiring all who hear them to take up the study
Of the tripitaka, tantras and commentaries: homage to you!
[Chapter 84]

यात्वत् चुनः श्लवः यस्ययाः सवः चेनः गुवः ग्रानः चश्चुरः।

shyen jung men tsam pen jé kün kyang gyur

Translations are made of everything beneficial, Such as scientific texts on medicine and astrology.

व्यानमृत सिर्श हैंग्या त्रीग्या राज्य से राजर होता

tubten yongdzok lekbam trengwar pel

The complete and perfect volumes of the teachings thus unfold, Streaming forth – a garland of the Buddha's words,

यार्केन् छैनः यानतः गार्थेत्यः र न गात्रया यो में गात्रवेर।

chö ching ngasol rabné metok tor

Held in highest reverence, installed and established, And consecrated all around with flowers.

नगाःविषाद्रमोत्सर्कनःश्वेषायासुमायर्कवार्वे।

tashi getsen pel la chaktsal lo

Auspiciousness and virtuous signs increase in great abundance: homage to you! [Chapter 85]

व्यायायदे स्नेर र्येष सुमायायायकवाषायर।

namkhé nyingpö chak la machampar

When Namkhé Nyingpo does not bow to the king,

र्त्तेव र्रेति र्हेग्वा ग्रीकात है नर नहस्रकारा त्या

lönpö tsok kyi tsewar tsampa la

His omission drives the ministers to the brink of revenge.

इत्सुवा अद्यु नसूत्र ना सर स्वा स के न न हेता

dzutrul tu ten sang ngak chewa tön

But the Secret Mantra yogi quietly conjures wondrous miracles,

नत्न क्षेत्र स्वानगे निः सहन त्यासुना तक्या वे

dü lön pakong dzé la chaktsal lo

And brings down the demon-minded ministers: homage to you! [Chapter 85]

मुलर्भेकार्थे र्द्वे नगाय देव हेका द्वावका

gyalpö lo tsé kadrin jedren né

Remembering the great kindness of all these lotsawas,

ब्रेब्र्न्, र्यं क्रेंबरम्पर र्र ब्रुवर्षे वर्ष्याया

denö dü tön shé dang drubdé tsuk

The King establishes holy days and study-practice centres.

नक्षेत्रनगुर तनरकात्य केंब्र ग्री श्रेत्य केत्र गहिन्।

nyenkur bang la chö kyi sol chen tö

Thus, he introduces his people to the ways and means of Dharma,

नसूत्रारास्त्रवतः कुषासहित्या सुनातर्कया वे

tenpa ta gyé dzé la chaktsal lo

And encourages the teachings to flourish far and wide: homage to you! [Chapter 85]

नम्यापमाञ्चा हेव नतुर्गमा जुर भी मोर नहन।

samyé ku ten shyuk jang yiger tab

He installs statues at Samyé and has inscriptions made.

र्यासी: हेब अर्रे स्वाय केंया है। त्यीर विर वर्गी ।

sung ten do ngak chö kyi gyur jang kö

At his command, the sutras and tantras, supports of enlightened speech, Are compiled into the volumes of the Words of the Buddha and their commentaries {{The Kangyur (bka' 'gyur) and Tengyur (bstan 'gyur).

यहःकेत्रम्ययायायञ्जेतायगुरःकेरःसहर्वया

penchen nam la nyenkur cher dzé né

Then the great scholars, amid resounding praise,

रटान्स्यान्तीयायरान्त्रिन्यायाः सुनायक्याया

rangné gyepar shek la chaktsal lo

Return contented to their homelands: homage to you! [Chapters 86-88]

यायब केब जुन कुच ब्रीन न्न होंच न्नेंब के।

khenchen changchub ling dang lobpön ché

The Great Abbot⁶³ remains at the Temple of Awakening⁶⁴

samyé chimpur tukdam gongpar shyuk

While you, the master Padmasambhava, meditate at Samyé Chimpu.

রবার্ক্রমার্রমারিমাঝার বার্ধ্রমার্বার্ক্রমার্বার্

zab chö lö khel mang sung pema sal

There, you bestow extensive Dharma teachings,

lobur shek la jinlab chaktsal lo

And, at the sudden death of Pema Sal, you restore her to life: homage to you! [Chapter 89]

बी'ह्रम्मामुख'न्दाख'र्वेदबाख्दाख्दाख्दा

mi tak tam dang ma ong lungten ching

You give teachings on impermanence and tell the princess her future,

खे.केश.वैट.<u>२८:५व</u>ीट.५वी४.झेेश.४२४।२केश

lhacham jung dang jung gyur kyerab tsal

Disclosing her past lives and those yet to come.

terchö gangzak tsennyi zabmö ter

You describe the various qualities of the treasure-revealers

स्र अंदेश अर्देर वस्र वास्तर मार्थ र अवाय स्वाय

bé tsul dorten sung la chaktsal lo

And the ways in which the profound terma-treasures are concealed: homage to you!

[Chapters 89-91]

दे:क्स्रसायदेव:सरासरसाक्क्साञ्चासावसा

denam dönpar sangye lama né

You recount the names of the treasure-revealers

वर् श्चीर वर दुर्ज्ञाह्म् वाषा वरुषाय द्रा

dé ling bardu dü tak chepa dang

From Sangyé Lama⁶⁵ to Dechen Lingpa,

बर वुर अर रु त्वुर वर सुर वस्त्र

shyarjung mangdu jungwar lungtenpé

And foretell the various ways in which they will appear, Based on their respective lives and times.

स्रदतः चन्ना न् श्रीकारा चक्षीन त्यासुना तर्कता त्यी

ngadak gyepa kyé la chaktsal lo

Thus you spark tremendous joy in the king: homage to you! [Chapter 92]

योट्टेर रहीत् सुरानुर वियागान्यया स्नेर गान्या यवग

ter jin kyebur shyaldam nying tam shyak

You give heart-advice instructions to future treasure-revealers,

गहेर क्षेत्र नहग वनक क्षुंगशुर वृगक र्षेत्र हत्।

tertön tak tab ku sung tuk yönten

Expounding on the marks of their enlightened body, Expounding on the marks of their enlightened speech and mind,

ह्रीय तम्म मोर्कुर क्षिर ह्यीय मोर्थम खीर चर्मेय छूट।

trinlé tsor gyur drubné lungten ching

And on the marks of their enlightened qualities and activity. You foretell the sites where the treasures will be discovered,

नसूर्यनते तसेयात श्रीन मसुन त्यासुमात रहेया थी

tenpé peldrib sung la chaktsal lo

And you speak of the waxing and waning of the Dharma: homage to you! [Chapters 93-96]

बारतः चर्ना र र्न्गु त्यें के कें भ्रु निविषायायर।

ngadak ngagu lön tsé ku shekpar

At the age of fifty-nine, the king passes away,

यश्चिर विषय विषय श्वीत् यश्चित स्तुत्य सर्दि।

chushyir sang shying gyalsi kyang tsul dzé

A fact that you keep secret for fourteen years. Ruling the kingdom, you ensure in due succession

रेवायर युःश्वरासु वेसु हेना पर्वा

rimpar lhasé muné mutik tsen

The enthronements of the royal princes Muné and Mutik Tsenpo.

मुल सर सदत नर्सेय सहर ता सुना तर्रेया थे।

gyalsar ngasol dzé la chaktsal lo

And in each case you empower the newly appointed king⁶⁶: homage to you! [Chapter 97]

ने सूर सुनाय महियानगाय है यानयय प्याय सहर

detar luk nyi kadrin samyé tar

Having shown infinite kindness towards both Dharma and society,

शुर्तिलायिवीयार्यूट्याः सेश्वार्ययार्येयायर्गा

sin yul shek gong lhasé dukngal sal

Your intention is to leave for the Land of Rakshasas. But, to ease the sorrow of the grieving prince,⁶⁷

चगादः तत्रुवः द्वीदः हेवा त्वीं व्यवत्राव्यः द्वायाः व्यायः वायाः वायाः वायाः वायाः वायाः वायाः वायाः वायाः व

ka dü nyingtik jön shyuk namtar sung

You give the Great Gathering of Transmitted Precepts, And the Heart Essence teachings, and your own life story.

<u> २चुनाबादचीवायूनायर नबूखायाद्यनावळेयाचे </u>

ukjin lhakpar tsal la chaktsal lo

Thus, you are able to soothe his despair: homage to you! [Chapter 97]

श्चर प्यत्र ख्रु श्वरा गर्नु र नया सर्वे य न न न ग्वर ।

lar yang lhasé dungwé shol tab kyang

Again bereft, the prince begs you to remain.

sin dul dü la babpé ma nang shying

But it is time to tame the Rakshasas, and therefore you decline.

ৰেম'নান্মম'ষ্ট্ৰী'ন্ন'ড্ৰেন্'ম'নিন'দু'নাম্বনমা

shyaldam chi dang khyepar shyibtu sung

You give instructions and advice, broadly and in detail,

तचलकोन् चैदानक्ष्मनाद्यानदेशासुनातकंताची

dralmé jin lab shyalshyé chaktsal lo

Promising to everyone your constant blessing: homage to you! [Chapter 98]

खन्यर नर्षे रुष्टा त्र्नुना खम्रमा सून्र्

khyepar yo ru tra druk khyam tö du

High on the upper terrace of Tradrug in Yoru,

lhasé jebang lo tsa nyerchik sok

Before the assembled company of prince and disciples, And the twenty-one lotsawas, and countless others,

तर्भाराष्ट्रीसर नगाय तर्भाक्तासर्के पी

düpa chimar ka dü gyatso yi

For the benefit of the future you disclose the teaching,

The Ocean of Dharma, The Great Gathering of Transmitted Precepts.

केंगलवर खून पर नर्भेर या सुना वर्कवा वी

chökhor lhakpar kor la chaktsal lo

And you spin the ocean-like wheel of the Dharma: homage to you! [Chapter 99]

ने कें ख़ुख़ुका सङ्गर न हेन्।

detsé lhacham mendara ba nyi

At that very moment, the Princess Mandarava

इत्रसुवासम्बद्धाः हुन्याः चुन्याः चुन्याः चुन्याः चुन्याः च

dzutrul tü jön gurü da tö dang

Magically appears in praise of you, her Guru.

सर्वत्वत्वरावस्यायावीराभुक्तार्धेवान्वान्ता

tsen zang ngak shing kutsab yönten dang

She sings of your excellent signs and marks. In turn, you reveal the infinite benefits Of praying to your statues, your representations.

वुःबरःबयःक्रेसम्यन्युत्यःयःयुगायक्रयःये

chinang shyal chem tsal la chaktsal lo

Then, you bestow your outer and inner testaments: homage to you! [Chapters 100-101]

<u>अंश्रमसर्केन गुनःकुयः वेरः रनः नक्षेत्रम</u>

lhasé chok drub gyalpor rab tsewé

Lovingly, you give the prince the supreme accomplishment,

केंबाग्री कुयाचेंद्र अदतामुर्वेषासुदानसूत्र हेटा

chö kyi gyalpor ngasol lungten ching

Foretelling how his sons will all become great Dharma Kings.

भ्रुः न न तुन्न स्र म्त्रमा न वृद्ध स्य स्पन्न न सुन्य

kyewa dünpar uk yung penyön tsal

You also share the healing and beneficial relics From the flesh of the seven-times Brahmin.

वियानार्योत्राहेंग्यायर सर्र त्यास्यापकेयार्यो

tukgong dzokpar dzé la chaktsal lo

Thus you satisfy all wishes and desires: homage to you! [Chapter 102]

वर्ष्यः वरः ख्रायरः र र जुरः कुषः क्रांचा

tsen tang lhakhang ngang junggyal mo la

At the Tsenthang Temple, you give to Queen Ngak Chung

बन विन्यासुन्य विन्यवेश विष्य की विषय है।

zabtri sung shing shel gyi drakpuk tu

Your profound mind instructions. And, at Crystal Cave,

सर्के कुल नगा विश्व विदु तद्वेब बुश सदे देर

tsogyal tashi khyi'u dren shyüpé ngor

At their constant questioning, you effortlessly give guidance

ष्याम्बर्गासुन्यास्य स्त्रुवास्य स्त्रुवास्य स्त्रुवास्य स्त्रिवास्य स्त्रिवास्य स्त्रिवास्य स्त्रिवास्य स्त्र

shyaldam lhukpar tsal la chaktsal lo

To Yeshé Tsogyal and Tashi Kyidren: homage to you! [Chapter 103]

ग्रुवशःदेरःकुषःदें सुःदरःग्रुवतः कुरुषादरुषा

né der gyalpo lu dang za nam dü

You meet in sacred places with gyalpos, nagas, and planetary spirits.

इतास्त्रवर्षस्य स्टार्चेश्चरत्राचायत्रीयाः सुटास्टरमा

zil nen tsang drü damshyak soknying lang

You overpower them, reveal their faults, Bind them under oath, and take away their life-force.

वसूत्रयः शुरःवरः वाहेरः वाहन् आर्थेन् शासेन्।

tenpa sungwar nyerté ma ong ché

Entrusting such spirits to safeguard the teachings for the future,

बार्ट्ब हुँदि रच तत्तुबाका चसुराया सुना तर्कवा वी

ngönchö rabjam tsal la chaktsal lo

You engage in countless ferocious activities: homage to you! [Chapter 104]

क्रें में या में या तुरा प्रमाण क्रिया महीया सहर

lhasé gyalpor shyal chem shyib tsal tar

Having imparted your last testament to the prince,

श्रुर-५-श्रीव-लेकायमुव-तर-चयाय-चर्ष्यकारामा

nyurdu sin yul jönpar ka tsalpé

You announce your departure for the Land of Rakshasas.

र्नाया क्रीति कुरान्य अक्ट्रिंट स्थात क्रीया नहरा

pal gyi jorpé chö ching nga drö tang

Receiving abundant offerings, you set out at dawn,

बुर सावर कॅयानु सेनका यासुना वर्कवा वी

zur khar tsal du peb la chaktsal lo

Quickly reaching your destination, the forest at Zur Kar: homage to you! [Chapter 105]

नेर वे कुण हें बलनरमानस्य सुवासर तर्मा

der ni gyal lön bang ché kyelmar dü

There, your disciples, the king, ministers, and others,

र्क्षेत्रायाक्रियाचात्रुप्राचराम्बर्ध्याचात्रवार्याची

tsok chö sungwar soltab rik druk gi

Request you to expound the Dharma one more time.

र्मेय।यर्चल.जम.यश्वभार्यात्यीट.क्र्य.ज.यसीजा

dukngal lé tsam ngejung chö la kul

You begin with the suffering inherent in the six realms, Inspiring renunciation and a yearning to practice.

यम्बनः द्वीदः से निसूत्रात्मः सुनातर्कतात्री

lam zab nyingpo tsal la chaktsal lo

Thus you grant them the essence of the profound path: homage to you! [Chapter 106]

खुःखुनःमान्यः चुँनहः पुगाः नहनः ननुमानः सहि। '

lhaden né jön jo shaka tenshyuk dzé

Then, travelling through Lhasa, you bless the Jowo Shakyamuni,

ক্রুঝার্র্রর মবারুদার্যুকারার্ব্রর স্ট্রকারান্দ্রণ

gyal lön rabjung ngak men tsipa dang

Accompanied by quite a crowd – the king and ministers, Tantric practitioners, physicians and, astrologers,

श्चैत्यन्या संश्रिते स्यामा ग्रीत्यमा श्चेतायस्य।

jindak pomö tsok kyi shyab kyel ché

And countless sponsors, both men and women.

palmo pal tang peb la chaktsal lo

This is how you reach the plain of Palmo Palthang: homage to you! [Chapter 107]

तर्यासर विवाय है केंब रेंदि नर्झेब सुर दरा

düpar tukjé chenpö gom lung dang

There, with great compassion, you give meditation instructions

sosö lo dang tsampé shyaldam tsal

Suited to the individual minds of the audience.

tünmong tral yün labja gyepar sung

You give all-embracing advice, for now and the future,

गुर्दाधिन क्षेत्रासर सहन्यासुना वर्द्धयाये

kün yitsim par dzé la chaktsal lo

Fulfilling all wishes and desires: homage to you! [Chapter 107]

श्चर प्यतः महितः नशः कर्तियः नहनः सः महितः स्हे।

lar yang dungwé shol tab ma nang té

Again filled with sorrow, they beg you to remain.

ন্দের্ভারে বার্নির বর্ত্তার বিজ্ঞান বহুকা

gung tangla khar khandrö suwa ché

However, you decline and, at the Gungtang Pass, Surrounded by a host of welcoming dakinis,

वयात्रायर तसवायात्वेट हें हेते अगुर सुग्वायुट्या

namkhar pak shing dorjé gur lu sung

You rise into the sky, singing vajra songs.

तर्यताश्रीन् विषानविषान् विषान् विषान

dralmé shyalshyé nang la chaktsal lo

You make the promise to all

That you will never be far from them: homage to you! [Chapter 107]

pawo dé shyi chib kyi na drang té

Mounted on your horse, with the dakas as your escort,⁶⁸

तहतः ह्युव यवा यका ह्यूका खूर खुर न यका

ja trin lam lé lok tar nyurwa yi

Amid a swirl of rainbow clouds, swift as a lightning flash,

श्चीतान्त्रीत्र्वित्रास्यात्रीता

singha la gyü lhonub ngayab ling

You cross the island of Singala to southwestern Chamaradvipa.

श्रीवःचीतिन्यान्यः वालेवायायासुवातक्याची

sinpo dulwar shek la chaktsal lo

That is how you leave in search of the hordes of rakshasas: homage to you! [Chapter 107]

ग्राम्प्रस्थात्र्यस्य स्वात्र्यम्य स्वात्र्यस्य स्वा

gang der tar lam lhündrub rigdzin ché

There, the path perfected, Spontaneously-accomplished Vidyādhara,

रग्ना वेर् सेर स्या की सूर जबेरका दया

raksha tötreng tsal gyi kur shyeng né

You assume the skull-garland form of Raksha Tötreng Tsal.

देश्चिन्त्विर न सार्श्वेन्स नर छेन्तु।

jisi khorwa matongwar nyi du

From there, for as long as samsara still remains,

मानव रेन सामय हिन सूर या सुमायकेया थी

shyendön khakhyab nang la chaktsal lo

You will continue to send forth your endless emanations, Pervading all of space, bringing benefit to beings: homage to you! [Chapter 107]

वृट्।यश्रमार्थायाश्रमायीयारीयारीयारी

bö kham dü sum küntu kyangpa der

In the land of Tibet, protected throughout the three times,

<u> ব্রিমে কর শ্বুম নমর্মে শ্রুম শ্রুম শর্ম স্থা</u>

yangchen trulpé mögü dung yang ché

This emanation of Sarasvati, 69 with melodious yearning and devotion,

क्षाचर क्षि अक्टुर यगीय यक्ष अवर द्वीव वया

namtar gyatsö ka du tarchin né

Has compiled this biography of your life and liberation, This ocean of gathered teachings of Padmasambhava,

स्रेवायमायूनायमास्रोतायासुनायकैयायो

trinlé lhakpar pel la chaktsal lo

As the source for the blossoming of your enlightened activity: homage to you! [Chapter 108]

भ भूमान्यस्य स्वायम्बर्गान्स्य ।

ku sum tsul tön ten nyi drönmé bar

You reveal the three kayas, you light the beacon of the twofold teachings.

ह्या त्रीट ही दर ग्रम्थ वेंट्य प्रत्यें प्रति स्वर्गेवा

dzam ling chi dang gangjong drowé gön

Protector of all beings throughout the Snow Land and all worlds,

क्यावर देवायमार्टे सर्कर नमसासी हाना

namtar trinlé ngotsar sam mikhyab

The enlightened activity of your life and liberation Is utterly inconceivable and marvellous to behold.

गु:रु:देव:देंकि:य:गुश:धुग:वर्कय।

guru rinpoche la gü chaktsal

Guru Rinpoche, in devotion, homage to you!

ब्रूॅन्नरुन्न्नयात्र्वेरःन्देशन्त्रव्याधेनःब्रुवान्ना

nöchü paljor ngö sham yitrul dang

With riches of the land and beings, material and imagined,

বদ্বানাৰ্ব ঐনেশ স্থ্ৰীন স্থীনাধ্যম দ্বী উনাম বহুমা

dakshyen longchö go sum gé tsok ché

The enjoyments of myself and others, and all our gathered virtues Of body, speech, and mind –

गुरु चन्नर अर्केर् परि श्रेक मुर्केष मुख्य स्था

kunzang chöpé trin tu trö jé né

With all this radiating forth as Samantabhadra's offering cloud,

गुषायषायत्वायाचे मुगषाहेषायतेषासु गर्वेषा

güpé bul lo tukjé shyé su sol

Devotedly, I offer it all to you.

Please accept, and guide me with your love!

र्वेन सेन दुर्ग दुर्ग दुर्ग संदेश स्वाय सुरा निवा

tokmé dü né marik trul wang gi

Since time without beginning, ignorance and confusion

वर पर क्षेत हैर तिर्वर पति क्षुर क्षुर प

tarpar drib ching khorwé gyur gyurpa

Have obscured liberation and are the cause of samsaric existence.

भू विश्वाश्चीयानयवीयाययार्थे व भू नामति स्वित्वा

go sum gyi sak lé nyön dribpé tsok

I confess this hoard of evil deeds of body, speech and mind

শ্বীন:ব্ৰমানক্ৰিন্যমান্যবিদান্ত্ৰীৰ:ক্ৰন্ ই্ৰিমা

nying né gyöpé shak shing chinché dom

And, with heartfelt remorse, I vow never to commit them again!

श्चीन् विदेशवस्य स्वास्यान् गार न्यो न्यते स्टेमिया

sishyi kham na namkar gewé tsok

Every drop of pure virtue in existence and nirvana

বল্লীমান্দ্ৰবিশ্বর্জ্বীসান্ত্র্যান্ত্ব্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্ব্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্ব্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্ব্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্ব্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্ব্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্ব্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্ব্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্ব্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্ব্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্ব্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্ব্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্র্যান্ত্ব

gyi dang gyi gyur dantar gyi nam dang

That has ever been, or will be, or is now being gathered,

अन्तुन्तुन्तुन्त्रुनःसेस्रयाम्ध्रेसःस्नाम्भ्रेन् छेन्।

mejung changchub sem nyi rab kyé ching

Is the fruit of cultivating the twofold bodhichitta.

রূবমান্টর'ল্লহ'ন্ত্রব'র্ট্রুর'আইমা**ভ**ীমনমা

lab chen changchub chö la jé yirang

And so, in awe at the splendor of this bodhisattva activity I rejoice from the depths of my heart.

नवर चेंद्र तक्रमभाराते केंग क्षेत्र वातव्यमान्दा

wangpor tsampé chögo rabjam dang

So that beings may be shown the countless doorways to the Dharma,

ह्यन्यर हिंग्यं सेन्दिशास्त्री होग्या सहस्त्री

khyepar tsolmé ngepé tekpa chok

Especially the definitive vehicle of effortlessness,

हें हे से बें कें लान नुमायन ही।

dorjé tsemo drolwa drukden gyi

The vajra pinnacle that is adorned with the six liberations,

क्र्यायवृत्र्रः क्रियः कर्ने अर्धरः वर्ष्मेरः वरः वर्ष्मेया

chökhor gyünché mepar korwar kul

I request you to turn unceasingly the Wheel of Dharma!

श्चीतक्षेत्रां वारतहें हिते श्चीत्राक्ष्या हेरा

kyechi mi nga dorjé ku chok nyi

To the supreme non-arising and non-ceasing Vajrakaya,

विनाहेनाह्मिश्रास्यापराधीः श्रीनासर

loktok lo yi namyang mi dribpar

Utterly undefiled by ordinary confusion:

sipa jisi takten cher shyuk té

I beseech you to remain, until the end of existence,

khorwa dong ne trukpar solwa deb

And dredge unobstructed the deepest depths of samsara!

বৰ্নানাৰৰ বেৰ্ট্ৰ বৰ্ষা বুৰু নাৰ্ম্য বৰ্ষনাৰ ৰেণ্ডা

dakshyen drowé dü sum sakpa yi

All of the merit accumulated through the three times,

वना नरुषावना योदादनी केंगिया रे याकेषाया

zakché zakmé gé tsok chichi pa

By myself and others, whether defiled or undefiled,

गुः रु: इति में तिसर क्षुर वेंन वृषा

guru pemé gopang nyur tob né

I dedicate it now towards the attainment of the Guru,⁷⁰

क्याचर द्वेष यमा स्टम्स्यमा त्युन द्वेर नर्से

namtar trinlé yongdzok drub chir ngo

The complete and perfect accomplishment Of all the enlightened activities Of his life and liberation!

गुरुते इसम्बर वडी ग्रेंगिन नरूर सम्बंध

gurü namtar dri lok changpa yi

For those who write, or read, or carry on their person

यतः व्यवः हे हितः यदेवः यासुदः के सकेशः या

penyön dorjé den sung chichi pa

An account such as this of the Guru's life and liberation, These true vajra words will bring great benefit.

बेंबाः युवः से गडिमा गर्बेवाः न वदेनका मुख्याः ग्रीका

möden tsechik solwa deb nam kyi

Hence, filled with devotion, one-pointed, I pray:

ग्रेग्राया होत्र हुईन स्ट हित्र होत्र हिन्या

gekmé nyurdu tobpar jingyi lob

Bless me, that I may swiftly be free from all adversity!

कुर्यायकर म्बन्न हुं स्थान हुं र कुं यापि क्षेत्र तर्र यो स्वर र स्थान हुं मान्य स्थान क्षा स्थान स्थान स्थान हुं र म्यायकर स्थान प्राप्त स्थान स्थान स्थान स्थान स्थान हुं या स्थान स्था

त्रसाहः स्मेर्यास्य स्वराद्धः स्वराद

This prayer was based on the life and liberation of the Guru of Uddiyana entitled, Shingköma, The Array of Pure Realms, by Minling Lotsawa Dharma Shri⁷¹. Moreover, within this prayer, Kunkhyen Lama Pema Ösel Donak Lingpa⁷² perfectly preserved the meaning of the Sheldrakma, The Crystal Cave Chronicles,⁷³. Thus this liturgy text is identical to the terma root text of the Pema Kathang in terms of the blessings it carries. The three opening verses of homage and the concluding seven-branch offering were written by Pema Garwang Lodrö Thaye⁷⁴ in accordance with the words of the excellent Guru himself. If you have faith and devotion and you recite this prayer aloud, again and again, you will receive the exact same benefits as you would from reading the extensive chronicles. May virtue increase!



Translation Origin

Translated by $\underline{\text{Samye Translations}}, 2016. (trans. Kaleb Yaniger and Stefan Mang; ed. Libby Hogg.)$

This work is licensed under <u>CC BY-NC 4.0</u>.

- 1 The prayer summarizes every chapter of the Pema Kathang, the Epic of Pema, in one or more verses. To clarify which verse summarizes which chapter, we have added the chapter numbers in [chapter xx] below each verse. For an English translation of the Pema Kathang, see: Yeshé Tsogyal, *The Life and Liberation of Padmasambhava, Vol. I & II,* (Emeryville: Dharma Publishing, 1978). For a Tibetan source file, see: Rin chen gter mdzod chen mo, (New Delhi: Shechen Publications, 2007-2008). Some spelling mistakes have been corrected.
- 2 This verse is the first verse of the Pema Kathang.
- 3 This refers to the five Buddhas of the five families in the Sambhogakaya realm.
- 4 *Untainted Realm (dri med zhing)* is the name of another world-system. The Pema Kathang recounts how Guru Rinpoche manifests in an infinite variety of forms in infinite realms, the first of which is called *Untainted Realm*.
- 5 These are the six Buddhas of the six realms.
- 6 Untainted Speech (dri med smra) and Excellent Lotus-Birth (pad+ma skye bzang). 7 Yogin Powerful Vajra (rnal 'byor nus ldan rdo rje).
- 8 The Thousand Buddhas of this eon.
- 9 The All-Holding One (kun tu 'chang ba).
- 10 The four (rivers of) empowerment are: 1. the vase empowerment, 2. the secret empowerment, 3. the knowledge-wisdom empowerment, 4. the precious word empowerment.
- 11 Excellent Crown Jewel' (gtsugs pud ris bzang). Please note that this is a very rough rendering of the Tibetan.
- 12 According to the Pema Kathang, the nine domains of the noble land of the genuine and sacred Dharma (India), are: 1. Vajra Seat (centre), 2. Bengal (east), 3. Vedali (south), 4. Uddiyana (west), 5. Kashmir (north), 6. Zahor (southeast), 7. Khangbu (southwest), 8. Tamradvipa (northwest) and 9. Kamarupa (northeast).
- 13 This is a reference to King Indrabhuti.
- 14 These three places are: 1. Uddiyana and King Indrabhuti, 2. the lake of Dhanakosha, and 3. Tibet and King Trisong Detsen.
- 15 Often described as the wish-fulfilling jewel.
- 16 Pañcala is an ancient kingdom of northern India, encompassing the modern-day states of Uttarakhand and western Uttar Pradesh.
- 17 The Vajradhatu-Mandala consists of 37 deities. Its central figure is Vairochana, who is surrounded by the four Buddhas, Akshobhya, Ratnasambhava, Lokeshvararaja (Amitabha) and Amoghasiddhi. The Vajradhatu-Mandala appears in several tantras of both the Nyingma and Sarma Schools. For example it is the primary mandala of the *Sarva-Tathāgata-Tattva-Sanmgrah*.
- 18 Guru Rinpoche prominently visited the eight great charnel grounds, starting with Sitavana. Following the Pema Kathang, the eight great charnel grounds are: 1. Sitavana, 'Cool Grove', in Magadha 2. Kula Dzokpa, 'Perfect in Body' in Vedali; 3. Dechen Dal, 'All-pervading Utter Joy' in Kashmir; 4. Lhundrup Tsek, 'Spontaneous Mound' in Nepal; 5. Lanka Tsek, 'Lanka Mound' in Zahor; 6. Padma Tsek, 'Lotus Mound' in Uddiyana; 7. Jikten Tsek, 'Mound of the World' in Khotan; and 8. Sangchen Rolpa, 'Display of Great Mystery' in the Land of the Salas.
- 19 This is famous stupa, located in the Sitavana charnel ground (next to Bodh Gaya), is mentioned in many Nyingma Tantras. The stupa marks the place where the Kagyé, the Eight Pronoucements, was revealed.
- 20 Unidentified location.

- 21 The ancient city of Varanasi ('Benares')
- 22 At one time Padmavati was a glorious city bristling with the spires and towers of stately mansions and important temples. However, all that remains today are dusty ruins along the winding Sindh River in Madhya Pradesh, India.
- 23 Unidentified location.
- 24 The two doctrines are the dharma of scripture and the dharma of realization.
- 25 Vedali has been variously identified with either Vidarbha or Andhra Pradesh. However, as treated in Tibetan sources Vedali should be understood as a directional designation—in this case "southern"—rather than a regional one.
- 26 Lit. You engage, through yogic conduct, in the vast enlightened activity of taming beings.
- 27 An emanation of Vajrapani, who taught Guru Rinpoche in the charnel ground *Pile of Black Clouds (sprin nag 'dus pa*).
- 28 This refers to the Anuyoga root text, the Sutra which Gathers All Intentions, and the Mahayoga root tantra, the Web of Magical Illusion.
- 29 The Ďakini Karmendrani or Khandroma Lekyi Wangmo (mkha' 'gro ma las kyi dbang mo)
- 30 The Golden Land (*Suvarnabhumi* or *Suvarnadvipa* in Sanskrit, *Serling* in Tibetan) was a generic name used as a vague designation for an extensive region, located to the east of the Indian subcontinent. See: Nicolas Revire, "Facts and Fiction: The Myth of Suvannabhumi through the Thai and Burmese Looking Glass," *Mahachulalongkorn Journal of Buddhist Studies*, 4 (2011): 79–80.
- 31 Wu Tai Shan in China.
- 32 One of the minor charnel grounds.
- 33 A seven-times Brahmin is someone who has taken birth as a Brahmin seven times in a row. Thus he is regarded as especially sacred, with supernatural powers.
- 34 The Ocean of Dharma, the Great Gathering of Transmitted Precepts (bka' 'dus chos kyi rgya mtsho) is a teaching cycle that focuses on the Kagyé deities. It was discovered as a terma-treasure by Orgyen Lingpa, who was the author of the Pema Kathang, and it was subsequently rediscovered as a yangter by Jamyang Khyentsé Wangpo.
- 35 Amitayus
- 36 Ya Ri Gong, the Slate Mountain, is referred to as Ya Ri Nag, the Slate Mountain Forest, in the Barche Lamsel prayer. According to the Pema Kathang, Ya Ri Gong lies within the land of Kotala, bordering India and Zahor. While the original site, as recounted in the Pema Kathang, remains hidden, Trulshik Rinpoche (1924-2011) identified a second Ya Ri Nak in recent years, within the Kavre district of Nepal, also known as Timal, south-east of Kathmandu.
- 37 The island of Sri Lanka
- 38 Bengal
- 39 Vasubandhu
- 40 Probably Dhanyakataka (modern day Dharanikota near Amaravati).
- 41 Short for The Ocean of Dharma, the Great Gathering of Transmitted Precepts (bka''dus chos kyi rgya mtsho).
- 42 While the biographies of Guru Rinpoche do not provide us with the specific location of Ngatubchen, the land of drummers, certain other sources indicate that this region must have been situated close to the Kathmandu valley.
- 43 Vidya-mantras (rig sngags) are female deity mantras which bestow magical

powers when recited.

44 Dakini Tamer of Maras (Dakini Marajita, mkha' 'gro bdud 'dul ma).

45 This is the sacred site of Chumig Changchub also known as Tsawatshashö or Tsawarong in the Pema Kathang. It lies in the Rikheshwor Jungle, near the village of Daman, 100 km southwest of Kathmandu.

46 The Four Great Earth Ladies (bdag mched bzhi); often also called The Four Great Earth Ladies (sa'i bdag mo bzhi). They are four of the *Twelve Tenma Sisters*

who confronted Padmasambhava at Chumig Changchub in Nepal.

47 The village of Surkhar lies at the foot of the valley running parallel and to the west of the Samyé valley. Between Surkhar and Samyé monastery, between the Red Rock Mountain of Önphuk and the Brahmaputra river, there once lay a beautiful forest of walnut, peach and willow trees. It was here that Guru Rinpoche met King Trisong Detsen for the first time.

48 In order to confess his pride, King Trisong Detsen built five stupas known as the Rig Nge Chorten at Sukhar Do. These stupas remain as a landmark of the historical encounter between Guru Rinpoche and King Trisong Detsen.

49 Samyé Monastery is situated in Lhoka, Tibet, on the northern side of the Yarlung

Tsangpo Valley.

50 It was at Mount Hepori, above Samyé Monastery, that Guru Rinpoche together with his disciples subjugated the negative forces that were impeding the initial construction of the monastery.

51 The caves of Samyé Chimphu represent Guru Rinpoche's enlightened speech. Guru Rinpoche resided in the Chimphu caves while Samyé monastery was being constructed, and he spent long periods there in retreat. The caves are located at the head of the valley that runs parallel and to the northeast of the Samyé Valley, about 13 km from Samyé itself.

52 Tradruk in Yarlung is one of the border protection temples built by Songtsen

Gampo.

53 The Seven Chosen Ones or Seven Men to be Tested (sad [mi] mi bdun) were the first seven monks in Tibet. They are: 1. Ba Trizik, 2. Ba Salnang, 3. Ba Trisher, 4. Pagor Vairotsana, 5. Ma Rinchen Chok, 6. Gyalwa Chokyang, and 7. Khön Lü'i Wangpo Sungwa.

54 Gyalmo Tsawarong is a district between Eastern Tibet and China – not to be

confused with the previously mentioned Tsawarong which lies in Nepal.

55 These five were: 1. Namkhé Nyingpo, 2. Epagsha of Drugu, 3. Vira of Rugyong, 4. Langchen Palseng, and 5. Gyalwé Lodrö of Dretsün.

56 Lhodrak Karchu lies in Lhodrak County, just below Karchu, north of the Bhutanese border. It lies cradled at the convergence of two rivers, the Kuru-chu and Tamzhol-chu.

57 Sutra and tantra.

58 These three lotsawas were: Kawa Paltseg of Kaba, Chogrolui Gyaltsen of Chogro, and Rinchen Chog of Ma.

59 of King Indrabhuti

60 Trisong Detsen

61 Vairochana sent his student Yudra Nyingpo from Gyalmo Tsawarong to Samyé.

62 Once everyone had witnessed the excellent qualities of his student Yudra Nyingpo, Vairochana was requested to return from his exile in Gyalmo Tsawarong. Upon his return, he and Vimalamitra became the chief scholars at Samyé.

63 Shantarakshita

64 The Temple of Awakening is the name of one of the temples at Samyé.

65 Sangyé Lingpa (1000-1080) was the first tertön, or revealer of spiritual treasures.

66 First, Guru Rinpoche appointed Prince Muné Tsenpo as king. However, Muné Tsenpo was fatally poisoned and Guru Rinpoche thereupon appointed Prince Mutik Tsenpo in his place.

67 Prince Mutik Tsenpo.

68 Lit. the four classes of dakas as your escort

69 Yeshé Tsogyal.

70 Lit. the level of Guru Padma.

71 Otherwise known as Lochen Dharmashri (1654–1717).

72 Jamyang Khyentse Wangpo (1820–1892)

73 The Sheldrakma was named after its place of revelation, namely Sheldrak, the Crystal Cave. It is more commonly known as the Pema Kathang, The Epic of Pema. 74 Jamgön Kongtrul Lodrö Tayé (1813–1899)